

## **Occupation, citizenship and participation**

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# Occupation, citizenship and participation

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Citizenship Working Group

# Occupation



# *Life in the United Kingdom*



# Participatory Citizenship

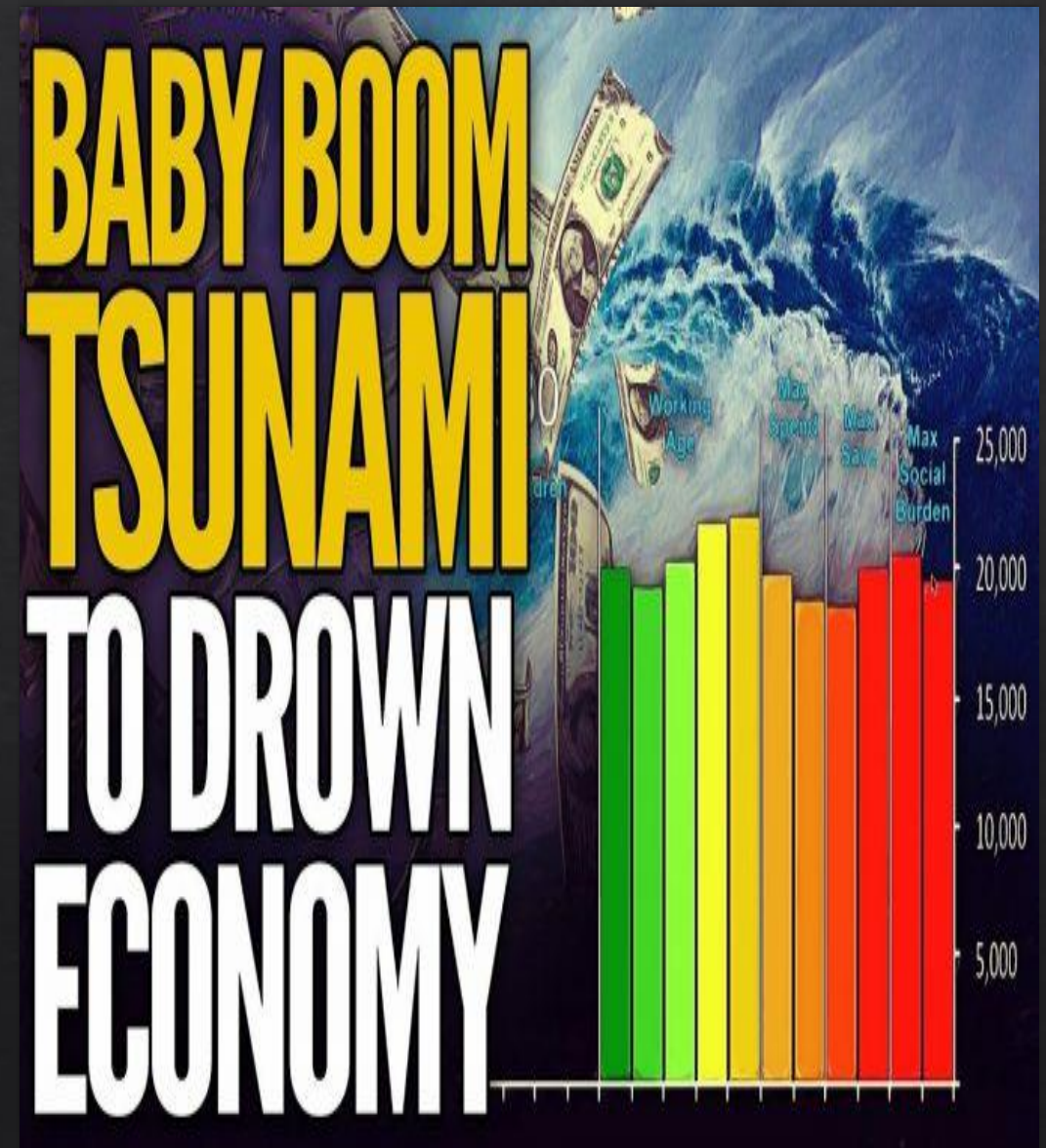


“(1) making sure society develops payment and insurance systems for long-term care that work better than existing ones,

(2) taking advantage of advances in medicine and behavioural health to keep the elderly as healthy and active as possible,

(3) changing the way society organizes community services so that care is more accessible, and

(4) altering the cultural view of aging to make sure all ages are integrated into the fabric of community life”



Participation  
varies with  
social status

## **Tips** For Buying Into a **55** And Older Community

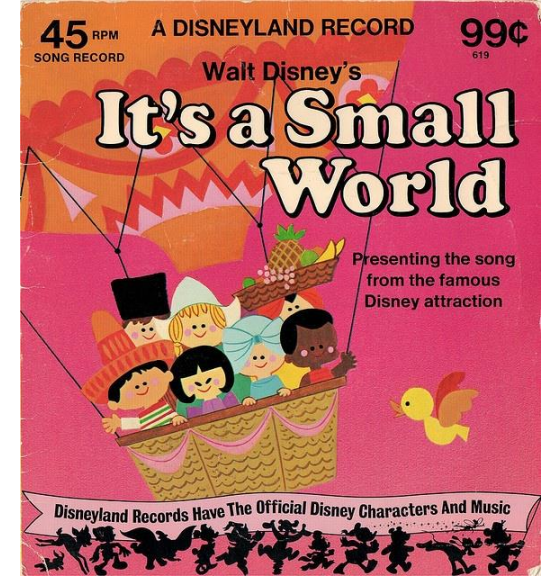


**Crazy Good Advice  
Inside!**

[www.maxrealestateexposure.com](http://www.maxrealestateexposure.com)



# Citizenship , inequalities and dis-citizenship



#1 It's a world of laughter,  
a world of tears  
It's a world of hopes,  
and a world of fears  
There's so much that we share  
That it's time we're aware,  
It's a small world after all.

Chorus:

#2 There is just one moon,  
and one golden sun  
and a smile means  
friendship to everyone  
Though the mountains divide  
And the oceans are wide,  
It's a small world after all.

It's a small world after all, It's a small world after all,  
It's a small world after all, it's a small, small world



# Citizenship , inequalities and dis-citizenship

## NO IRISH NEED APPLY.

Written by JOHN F. POOLE, and sung, with immense success, by the great Comic-Vocalist of the age, TONY PASTOR.

---

I'm a dacint boy, just landed from the town of Ballyfad ;  
I want a situation : yis, I want it mighty bad.  
I saw a place advertised. It's the thing for me, says I ;  
But the dirty spalpeen ended with : No Irish need apply.  
Whoo ! says I ; but that's an insult — though to get  
the place I'll try.

So, I wint to see the blaggarr with : No Irish need apply.

I started off to find the house, I got it mighty soon ;  
There I found the ould chap saited : he was reading  
the TRIBUNE.

I tould him what I came for, whin he in a rage did fly :  
No ! says he, you are a Paddy, and no Irish need apply !  
Thin I felt my dander rising, and I'd like to black his eye—  
To tell an Irish Gentleman : No Irish need apply !

I couldn't stand it longer : so, a hault of him I took,  
And I gave him such a welting as he'd get at Donnybrook.  
He hollered : Millia murther ! and to get away did try,  
And swore he'd never write again : No Irish need apply.  
He made a big apology ; I bid him thin good-bye,  
Saying : Whin next you want a bating, add : No Irish  
need apply !

Sure, I've heard that in America it always is the plan  
That an Irishman is just as good as any other man ;  
A home and hospitality they never will deny  
The stranger here, or ever say : No Irish need apply.  
But some black sheep are in the flock : a dirty lot, say I ;  
A dacint man will never write : No Irish need apply !

Sure, Paddy's heart is in his hand, as all the world does know,  
His praties and his whiskey he will share with friend or foe ;  
His door is always open to the stranger passing by ;  
He never thinks of saying : None but Irish may apply.  
And, in Columbia's history, his name is ranking high ;  
Thin, the Divil take the knaves that write : No Irish  
need apply !

Ould Ireland on the battle-field a lasting fame has made ;  
We all have heard of Meagher's men, and Corcoran's brigade.  
Though fools may flout and bigots rave, and fanatics may cry,  
Yet when they want good fighting-men, the Irish may apply,  
And when for freedom and the right they raise the battle-cry,  
Then the Rebel ranks begin to think : No Irish need apply

# Models of citizenship

Adaptation from *Contextual Analysis Report. Participatory Citizenship in the European Union* Institute of Education (Hoskins et al, 2012).

Citizenship Models	Liberal	Communitarian	Civic republican	Critical
Principles	Citizens' involvement in public life is minimal, and is primarily enacted through the vote	Citizenship focuses on -identity and feelings of belonging to a group, and the need to work towards the collective benefit of this group	Citizens become the actors of positive laws for social change and the instruments to prevent corruption	Citizens critique and improve society through social and political action based on the ideas of empowerment and social justice
Focus	Atomized individuals	Communities	Emphasizes the need for citizens to act politically within the public sphere, and to be actively engaged within a political community as equal and free citizens	More dynamic view on democracy that is grounded in critical and engaged citizens.  Focus on equal participation in the power relations of democracy
Citizens role	Citizens' conform to the rules  Volunteering	More hierarchical and top-down decision making	Equality in political participation.  Learn civic competences	Create change towards greater equality



# Max-Neef: Human Scale Development Model

NEED	BEING (QUALITIES)	HAVING (THINGS)	DOING (ACTIONS)	INTERACTING (SETTINGS)
SUBSISTENCE	physical and mental health	food, shelter, work	feed, clothe, rest, work	living environment, social setting
PROTECTION	care, adaptability, autonomy	social security, health systems, work	co-operate, plan, take care of, help	social environment, dwelling
AFFECTION	respect, sense of humor, generosity, sensuality	friendships, family, relationships with nature	share, take care of, make love, express emotions	privacy, intimate spaces of togetherness
UNDERSTANDING	critical capacity, curiosity, intuition	literature, teachers, policies, educational	analyze, study, meditate, investigate,	schools, families, universities, communities,
PARTICIPATION	receptiveness, dedication, sense of humor	responsibilities, duties, work, rights	cooperate, dissent, express opinions	associations, parties, churches, neighborhoods
LEISURE	imagination, tranquility, spontaneity	games, parties, peace of mind	day-dream, remember, relax, have fun	landscapes, intimate spaces, places to be alone
CREATION	imagination, boldness, inventiveness, curiosity	abilities, skills, work, techniques	invent, build, design, work, compose, interpret	spaces for expression, workshops, audiences
IDENTITY	sense of belonging, self-esteem, consistency	language, religions, work, customs, values, norms	get to know oneself, grow, commit oneself	places one belongs to, everyday settings



# Accessing health care as an occupation



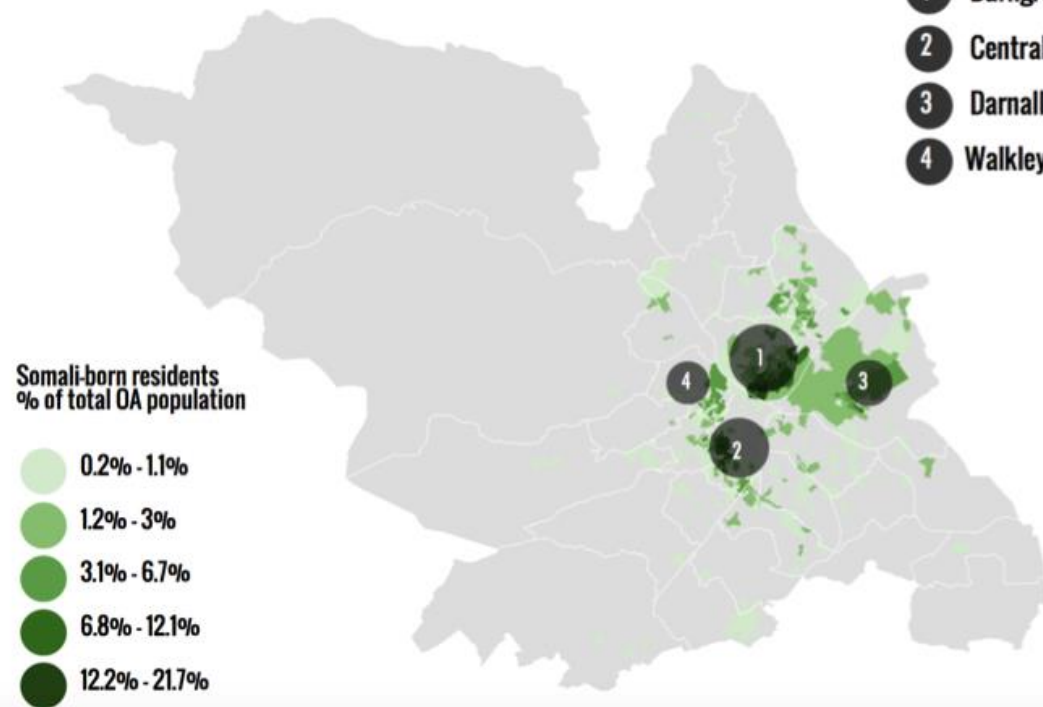


# The Somali community: one of the oldest minority ethnic communities in Sheffield

## WHERE DOES THE COMMUNITY LIVE?

### Somali Born Population in Sheffield

Source: Census 2011



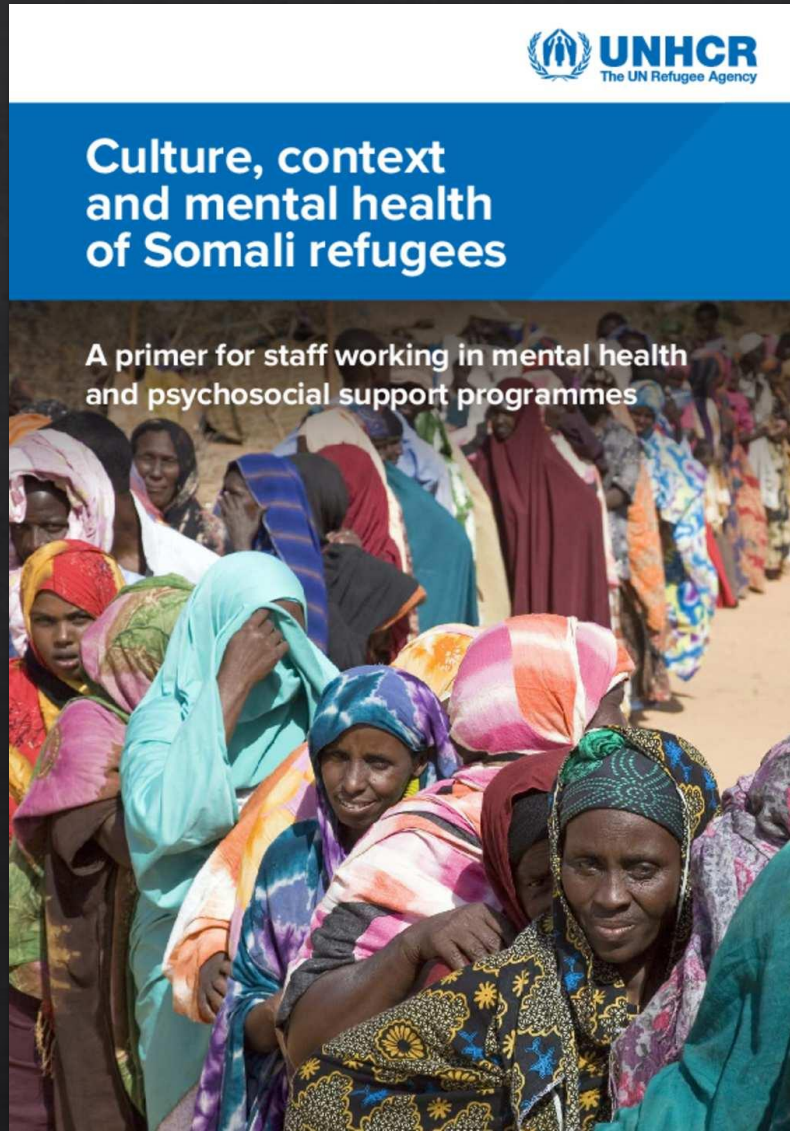
#### Top 4 Somali-born ward populations\*:

- 1 Burngreave: 880 (3.2%)
- 2 Central: 513 (1.4%)
- 3 Darnall: 283 (1.2%)
- 4 Walkley: 172 (0.8%)



This map absolutely should not be considered authoritative with regards to any borders or territories.

# Somali migrants seeking access to UK health services





# Burngreave and Sharrow





# *Pecket Learning Community, UK*





# Recognition

★ Basic English Magazine Launch

Buffet

Dancing

Come and join us.

Tickets on sale at the door.

Bill

19-54

THE STUDENT'S COMMITTEE ARE LAUNCHING THEIR MAGAZINE

**NOT WRITON OFF [3]**

AT THE IRISH CLUB ON FRIDAY 22nd JUNE

WITH GROUP — RAFFELS & BUFFET

ALL WELCOME

ADULTS 75p. CHILDREN and O.A.P. 45p.

Organized By The Calderdale Students Committee





# Physical, social and virtual spaces in which to practice citizenship





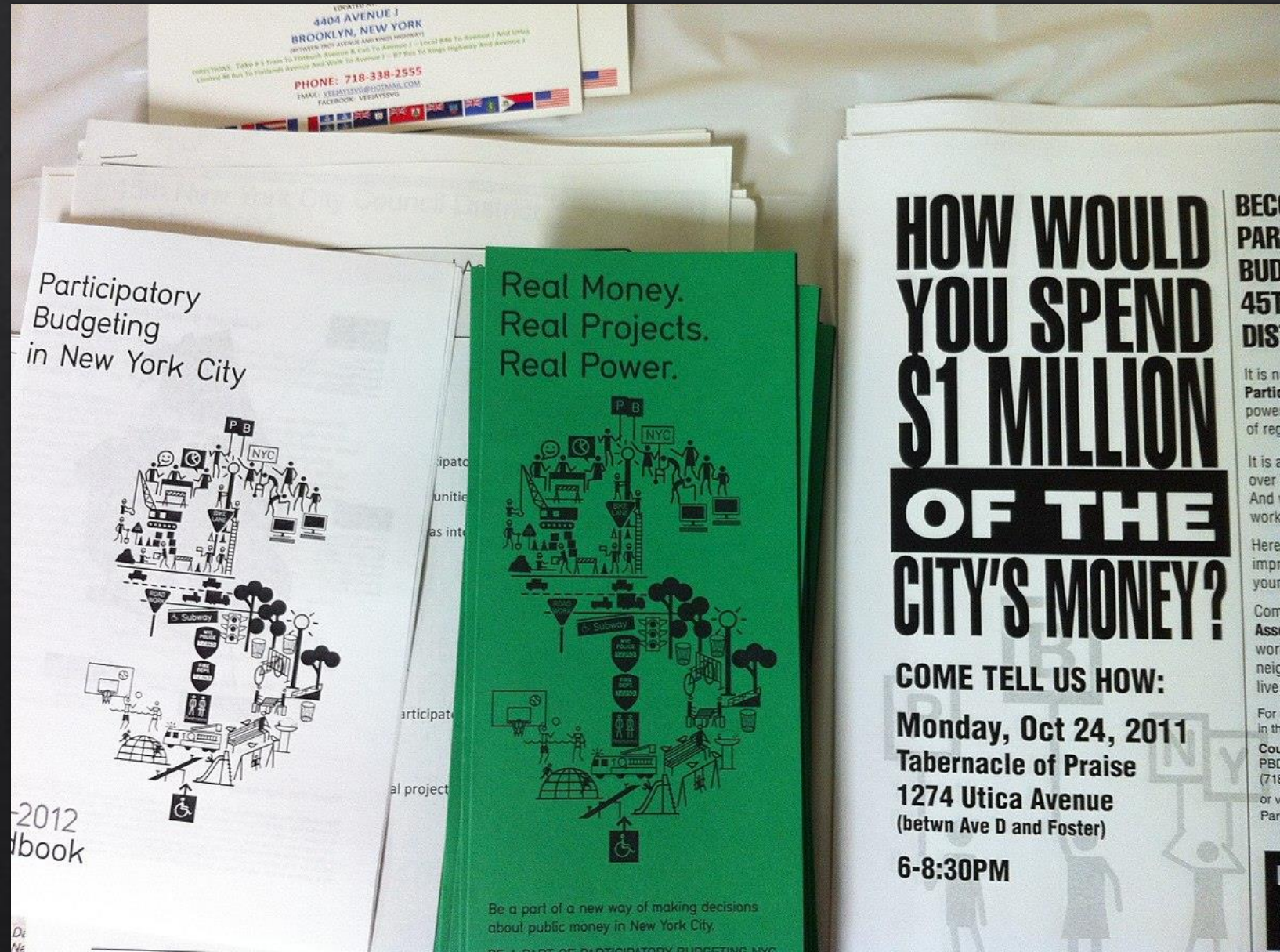
# Arnstein's Ladder of citizen participation 1969





# A transformative approach to participatory citizenship...

... takes real money,  
real projects,  
real power





# Belonging, being, doing, and becoming



## Frieze of Sheffield trades from Sheffield Town Hall



# People acting as citizens

